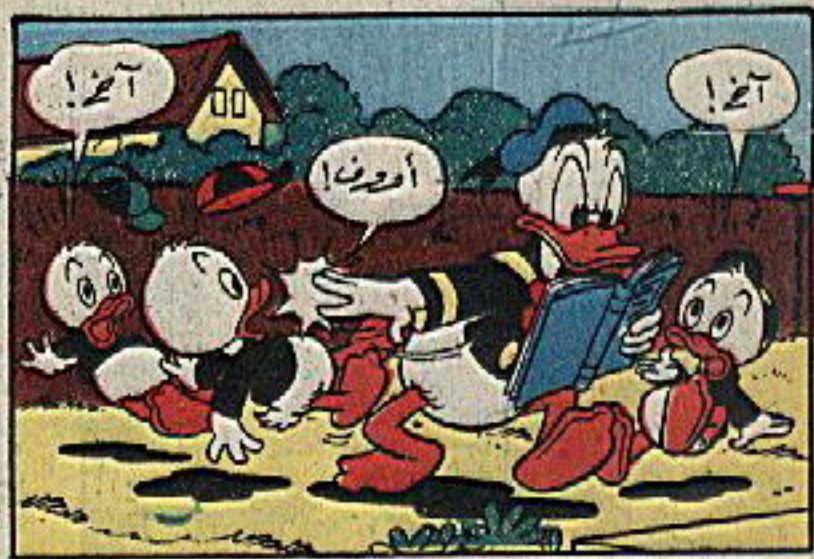
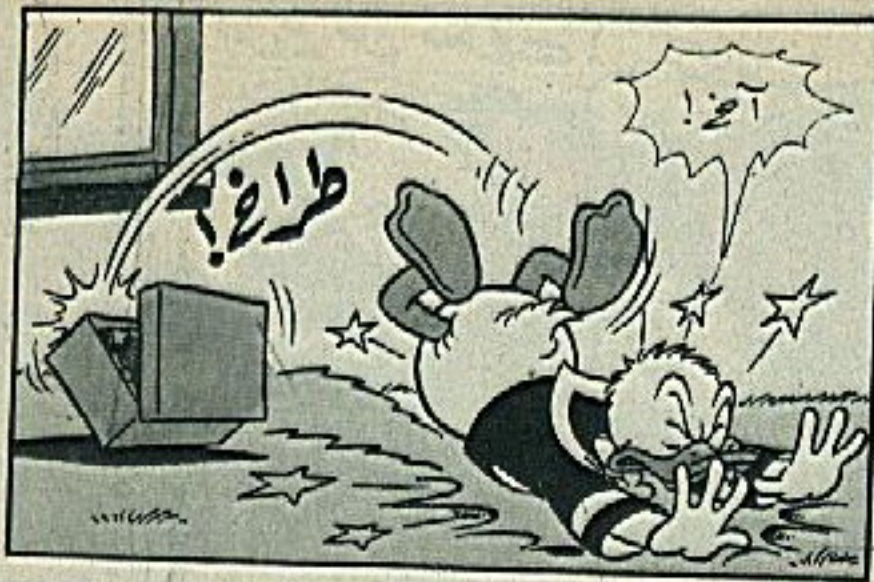
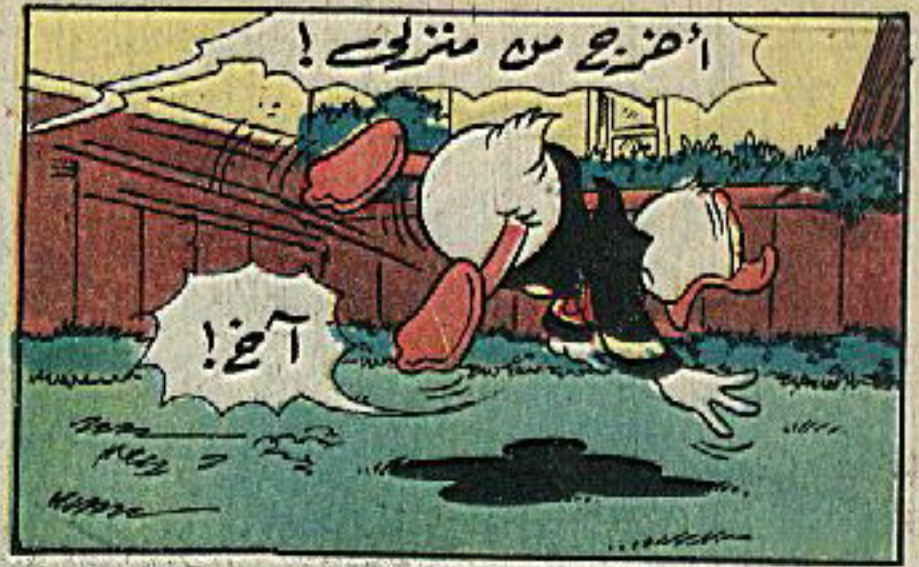


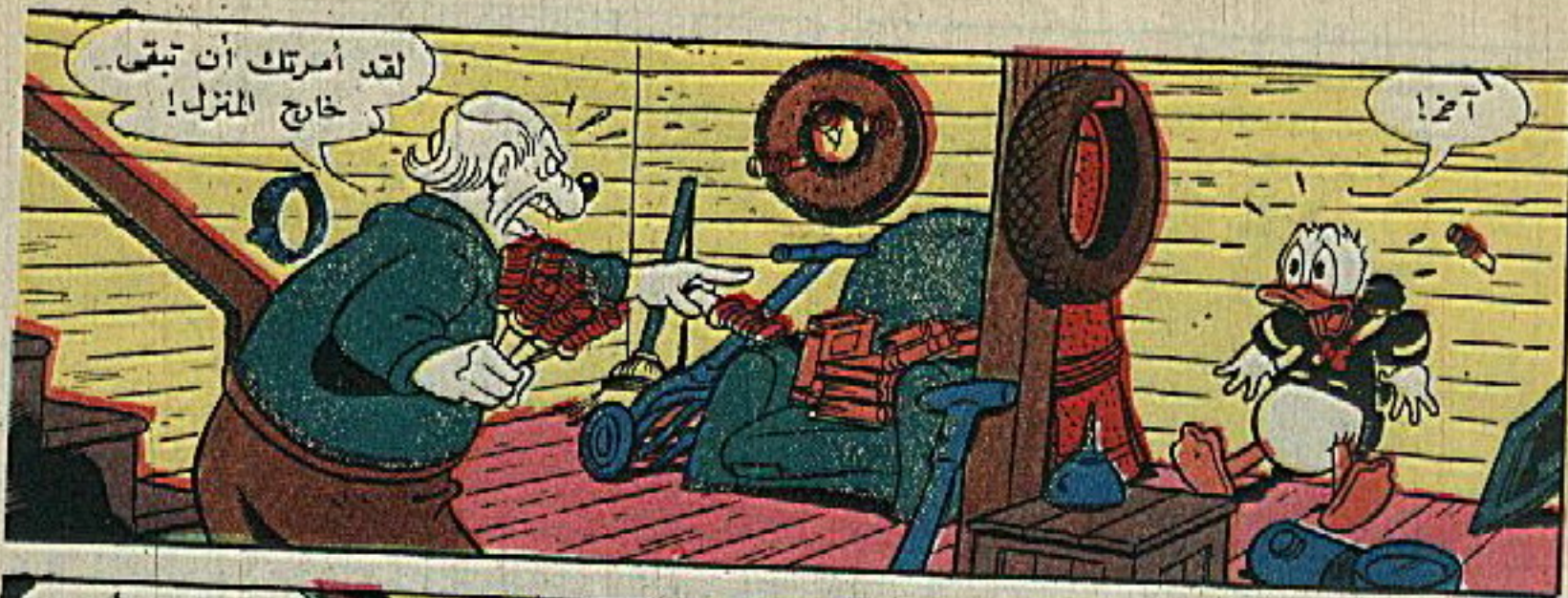
الجبار الغامض!













وسريعة...

